

THE LINEAGE OF SOME OF OUR BONSAI TEACHERS

Compiled by Robert J. Baran, with William N. Valavanis

#	Name	Birth	Death	Teacher 1	Teacher 2	Teacher 3	Garden	Notes
1	Adam, Rudi			Coetzee, Bernard			Olive Grove Bonsai Centre, Kraaifontein, Western Cape, South Africa	South African-born teacher
2	Adams, Peter D.	1939						British-born teacher and author
3	Akiyama, Minoru	c.1979		Kobayashi, Kunio			Akiyama Bonsai En, Nirasaki, Yamanashi, Japan	Japanese-born son-in-law of Kobayashi, Kunio and youngest winner (age 29) of Prime Minister award at 34 th Sakufu-Ten in 2008
4	Ando, Keizo	1937		Hamano, Motosuke				Japanese-bonsai master
5	Armitage, John	1973		Urushibata, Nobuichi	Barton, Dan	Invernizzi, Marco		British-born shohin artist and teacher
6	Ballard, Ernesta		2005	Yoshimura, Yuji				American-born author
7	Banting, Vaughn	1947	2008	Rosade, F. Chase	Naka, John Yoshio			American-born teacher; founded The Greater New Orleans Bonsai Society (1972); author
8	Barrett, Jim	1929		Komai, Khan	Kishii, Mr.			American-born teacher; BCI president; first GSBF president; author; potter
9	Barton, Dan	1938						British-born author and teacher
10	Bennett, Megumi			Katō, Saburō			Bonsai Art, Terrey Hills, NSW, Australia	Japanese-born Australian artist and teacher
11	Benz, Willi	1931	2011	Katō, Saburō	Kaneko, Noboru	Naka, John Yoshio		German-born suiseki expert; author and teacher
12	Bjorholm, Bjorn	1985		Fujikawa, Keiichi				American-born artist
13	Bloch, Farrand	1965		Terakawa, Hotsumi	Yoshimura, Yuji	Kurosu, Shigeo	Sozo Bonsai Studio, Voorschoten, Holland	Dutch-born artist and editor of Bonsai Focus magazine
14	Casmar, Stephen			Valavanis, William N.	Nakamura, Susumu	Yamaji, Hiroyoshi "Hiro"	The Bonsai Conservatory, Cleveland, Ohio, USA [closed]	American-born teacher (now in New Dehli area of India)
15	Ceronio, Charles			Naka, John Yoshio	Oki, Ben	Nagatoshi, Roy		South African-born author and teacher
16	Clemons, Rodney			Jones, E. Felton			Stone Mountain, Georgia, USA	American-born teacher and collection curator
17	Coetzee, Bernard							South African-born teacher
18	Coussins, Craig	1947		Adams, Peter D.	Naka, John Yoshio			Scottish-born author and teacher

19	Deeg, Gordon			Mitsuya, Yasuo	Shaner, Katherine "Kathy"			American-born director of Lake Merritt GSBF Collection North
20	DeGroot, David			Mitsuya, Yasuo	Nakayama, Hayato	Sudo, Susumo		American-born teacher; Weyerhaeuser Pacific Rim collection curator
21	Doi, Tameichi "Sam"	1880	1953					Japanese-born teacher active in Southern California from 1920s-1948
22	Donovan, Earl H.			Nagata, Frank Fusaji B.				American-born artist
23	Doyle, James F.	1951		Rosade, F. Chase			Nature's Way Nursery, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, USA	American-born artist
24	Ferrari, Enzo	1953		Ando, Keizo	Suzuki, Hideo	Notter, Pius		Italian-born artist
25	Foele, Peter			Use, Danny				Belgium-born teacher, mostly in Scotland
26	Fujii, Hideo "Leroy"	1925	1998	Naka, John Yoshio	Matsusaki, Paul			American-born teacher; co-founder of Phoenix Bonsai Society
27	Fujikawa, Keiichi	1963		Katō, Saburō	Fujikawa, Minoru		Kouka-en, Ikeda City, Osaka, Japan	son of Fujikawa, Minoru
28	Fujikawa, Minoru						Kouka-en, Ikeda City, Osaka, Japan	
29	Furuya, Morihei			Doi, Tameichi "Sam"				
30	Gastrich, Berni			Yoshimura, Yuji				
31	Guidry, Guy			Banting, Vaughn				American-born bald cypress expert
32	Gustafson, Herb L.			Kawamoto, Toshio	Yamamoto, Tom	Wu, Yee-sun		American-born teacher and author
33	Gyllenswan, Marion	1921	2003	Yoshimura, Yuji	Murata, Kyuzo			American-born teacher; first NBF president
34	Hagedorn, Michael	1967		Suzuki, Shinji				American-born potter; author
35	Hamano, Motosuke		1991				Toju-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	
36	Hamasaki, Harry							
37	Hanby, John			Barton, Dan	Kawabe, Takeo	Use, Danny	Newstead Bonsai Centre, West Yorkshire, UK	
38	Hino, Satoki							
39	Hirao, Harry Y.	1917		Naka, John Yoshio				American-born suiseki and California juniper expert; teacher
40	Hirotsu, Keiseki	1903	1987					
41	Hoshikawa, Yuji			Hino, Satoki			Koka-en, Japan	
42	Hughes, Malcolm			Adams, Peter D.	Barton, Dan	Liporace, Salvatore		
43	Izumi, Chisen							introduced bonkei in present form at end of 19 th cent.
44	Ikeda, Mel			Naka, John Yoshio	Hirao, Harry Y.	Komai, Khan		teacher
45	Imai, Chiharu			Yamada, Tomio				

46	Imazumi, Masaharu "Mas"	c.1917	2003					American-born teacher; founded Fuji Bonsai Club (1954)
47	Invernizzi, Marco	1975		Kimura, Masahiko	Liporace, Salvatore		Marco Invernizzi Bonsai School @ Willowbog Bonsai, Northeast, UK	Italian-born teacher, author, and tool innovator
48	Iseyama, Homei	1890	1975					Japanese-born sensei of Fuji Bonsai Club [CA] (1955-1975)
49	Ishii, Masaru			Hamasaki, Harry			Chikugo-en, Gardena, California, USA	
50	Iura, Frank Ekizo	1896	1984					Japanese-born co-founder of the Los Angeles Bonsai Club (1960)
51	Jones, E. Felton	1921	2007	Nagata, Frank Fusaji B.	Naka, John Yoshio		Sho-Ko-En School of Bonsai, Atlanta, Georgia, USA	American-born teacher; founded Bonsai Society of the Carolinas (1964)
52	Joura, Arthur	1957		Yoshimura, Yuji			North Carolina Arboretum's Bonsai Exhibition Garden, Asheville, North Carolina, USA	American-born teacher and NC Arboretum bonsai collection curator
53	Kajiwara, Nobuyuki	1951		Katō, Terukichi				Japanese-born teacher, trainer and exhibition organiser in Italy, Netherlands, Germany, Switzerland, Spain, the UK and New Zealand
54	Kamiya, Kihachiro		2004	Suzuki, Toshinori			Kihachi-en, Anjyo City, Japan	teacher
55	Kaneko, Noboru	1940		Katō, Saburō			Isei-en, Japan	
56	Kato, Bob		1986					teacher
57	Katō, Haruhiko			Katō, Hatsuji			Mansei-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	son of Katō, Hatsuji
58	Katō, Hatsuji	1942		Katō, Saburō			Mansei-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	son of Katō, Saburō; teacher
59	Katō, Hideo	1918	2001	Katō, Tomekichi II			Yagumo Mansei-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	son of Katō, Tomekichi II; teacher
60	Kato, Kyuichi						Toka-en, Japan	
61	Katō, Saburō	1915	2008	Katō, Tomekichi II			Mansei-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	son of Katō, Tomekichi II; author; the International Bridge-builder
62	Katō, Terukichi	1921		Katō, Tomekichi II			Mansei-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	son of Katō, Tomekichi II
63	Katō, Tomekichi						Mansei-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	nurseryman
64	Katō, Tomekichi II	1883	1946	Katō, Tomekichi			Mansei-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	adopted son of Katō, Tomekichi; original name Takeda

65	Kawabe, Takeo			Kimura, Masahiko				Japanese-born teacher and demonstrator, creator of tools including grinders, chain-saw like devices and most recently, a line of bonsai scissors
66	Kawamoto, Tokichi	1890	1960	Kibe, Yonekichi			Meiju-en, Japan	
67	Kawamoto, Toshio	1917		Kawamoto, Tokichi			Meiju-en, Japan	founded saikei form; author and teacher
68	Kempinski, Robert	1990		Smith, Jim				American-born teacher
69	Kibe, Hanjiro			Kibe, Yonekichi				Kibe, Yonekichi's son-in-law and successor at Taiko-en
70	Kibe, Yonekichi	1853	1920	Suzuki, Magohachi			Taiko-en, Japan	nickname "Beio"; was the first to use copper wire and was considered "second to none around 1934."
71	Kimura, Masahiko	1940		Hamano, Motosuke			Kimura Bonsai Nursery, Saitama, Japan	master designer, artist and teacher; the "Magical Technician of Kindai Shuppan"; author
72	Kobayashi, Kunio	1948					Shunka-en, Edogawa City, Japan	Japanese-born teacher
73	Kobayashi, Natsuo	1952		Kurosui, Shigeo				Japanese-born teacher
74	Kobayashi, Norio	1889	1972	Kibe, Yonekichi				author, edited and published very influential periodical Bonsai magazine for 518 consecutive issues, co-founder of Kokufu Bonsai Association
75	Koehn, Alfred			Yoshimura, Yuji	Sugimasa, Shōun			German-born author and teacher
76	Komai, Khan	1913	1996	Nagata, Frank Fusaji B.			Komai Bonsai Nursery, Temple City, California, USA	son-in-law of Nagata, Frank Fusaji B.; teacher
77	Komatsu, Masao	1931		Murata, Kyuzo			Taiko-en, Japan	
78	Komsta, Mario			Masumi, Setsuko	Urushibata, Nobuichi	Xin, Changbao		Polish-born teacher
79	Komuro, Kakutarō			Hamano, Motosuke			Shoutou-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	
80	Kondo, Akio			Kamiya, Kihachiro				Kokufu prize-winning artist and teacher who sold his nursery in 2009 so as to be able to travel more, work on trees across Japan and teach overseas
81	Koreshoff, Deborah	1957		Koreshoff, Vita	Koreshoff, Dorothy		Koreshoff Bonsai Nursery, Castle Hill, New South Wales, Australia [1951-2008, closed]	Australian-born author and teacher [retired out of bonsai]

82	Koreshoff, Dorothy	1930		Koreshoff, Vita			Koreshoff Bonsai Nursery, Castle Hill, New South Wales, Australia [1951-2008, closed]	Australian-born author and teacher; ABS President and editor
83	Koreshoff, Vita	1909	1985				Koreshoff Bonsai Nursery, Castle Hill, New South Wales, Australia [1951-2008, closed]	first learned as child in Manchuria; introduced bonsai to Australia; author and teacher
84	Krebs, Peter	1943		Lesniewicz, Paul				German-born potter
85	Kubota, Masamitsu			Suzuki, Toshinori			Tosu Shoryoku Bonsai Garden, Tosu City, Kyushu, Japan	son of Kubota, Teruaki
86	Kubota, Teruaki						Shoryoku-en Bonsai Garden, Nagasaki, Kyushu, Japan	
87	Kuo, Sze-Ern "Ernie"			Kimura, Masahiko	Naka, John Yoshio			teacher
88	Kurosu, Shigeo			Katō, Hideo				second son of Katō, Hideo
89	Lesniewicz, Paul	1941					Bonsai Zentrum, Heidelberg, Germany	German-born author [retired out of bonsai]
90	Liporace, Salvatore	1958		Kimura, Masahiko			Studio Botanico, Gaggiano, Italy	Italian-born teacher and author
91	Lucas, Becky			Kawamoto, Toshio	Murata Kyuzo			founded clubs in South Africa
92	Lucero, Jorge	1938		Naka, John Yoshio	Saburomaru, Toshio "Tosh"			Argentine-born teacher
93	Maggione, Luigi			Liporace, Salvatore				
94	Makishima, Dennis			Mitsuya, Yasuo	Imazumi, Masaharu "Mas"	Suzuki, Hiroshi		GSBF president; teacher
95	Manakitivipart, Boon			Kamiya, Kihachiro	Mitsuya, Yasuo			teacher
96	Manning, Cheryl			Naka, John Yoshio	Mitsuya, Yasuo			American-born teacher
97	Martin, Brussel	1950		Shaner, Kathy	Oki, Ben	Naka, John Yoshio	Brussel's Bonsai Nursery, Olive Branch, MS, USA	American-born nurseryman and teacher
98	Masumi, Setsuko							
99	Matsuda, Shingo			Kamiya, Kihachiro				
100	Matsuda, Yasuji			Murata, Kyuzo			Shogetsu-en, Yamakita, Kanagawa, Japan	
101	Matsusaki, Toyotoshi "Paul"	1906	1970				Toyo Nursery, Phoenix, AZ [c.1955-1970, closed]	Japanese-born teacher; founder of Phoenix [AZ] Bonsai Society
102	Matsuura, Arishige	1935		Matsuura, Tokichi	Murata, Keiji			adopted son of Matsuura, Tokichi; original name Betto
103	Matsuura, Tokichi							

104	McDermott, Dennis			Webber, Leonard				
105	Metaxas, Hideko Hidemika			Kato, Bob	Hirotsu, Keiseki			translator; suiseki and ikebana expert
106	Mitsuya, Yasuo			Suzuki, Toshinori	Suzuki, Saichi		Tokai-en, Toyohashi, Japan	teacher
107	Miyata, Kenji	1958		Kubota, Masamitsu	Suzuki, Toshinori	Mitsuya, Yasuo	Miyata-en Bonsai Garden, Toyohashi, Aichi, Japan	certified Bonsai Master
108	Murata, Isamu	1936		Murata, Kyuzo				adopted son of Murata, Kyuzo; original name Wakabayashi
109	Murata, Keiji	1926	1988	Murata, Kenji			Koki-en, Japan	son of Murata, Kenji; editor/publisher of Bonsai World magazine; author; co-founder of Japan Suiseki Association
110	Murata, Kenji	1901	1993				Koju-en, Kagawa, Japan	son of Suzuki, Reimon; author
111	Murata, Kyuzo	1902	1991	Katō, Tomekichi II			Kyuka-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	the Father of Modern Japanese Bonsai; teacher, author
112	Murata, Yukio	1971		Murata, Kyuzo			Kyuka-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	son of Murata, Isamu
113	Muth, Pauline			Naka, John Yoshio	Pudney, Earl			American-born teacher
114	Nagata, Frank Fusaji B.	1890	1980	Doi, Tameichi "Sam"			Baiko-En, West Los Angeles, California, USA (closed)	Japanese-born teacher; Dean of Southern California bonsaimen; nurseryman
115	Nagatoshi, Roy	1943		Nagatoshi, Shigeru	Naka, John Yoshio		Fuji Bonsai Nursery, Sylmar, California, USA	American-born teacher; son of Nagatoshi, Shigeru
116	Nagatoshi, Shigeru	1916	2004	Iura, Frank Ekizo			Fuji Bonsai Nursery, Sylmar, California, USA	
117	Naka, John Yoshio	1914	2004	Nagata, Frank Fusaji B.	Doi, Tameichi "Sam"	Naka, Sadahei		grandson of Naka, Sadahei; American-born Grand Master; author
118	Naka, Sadahei							
119	Nakamura, Susumu	1932					Shonan School of Bonsai, Yokohama, Kanagawa, Japan (1976-)	International teacher, Director and official lecturer of the Nippon Bonsai Association, sponsored by the Japanese government to promote bonsai in Canada
120	Nakayama, Suisho Hayato						Nakayama Suishoen Nursery, Yamato-Takada, Nara, Japan	Satsuki-artist and author
121	Neil, Ryan			Kimura, Masahiko			International Bonsai Mirai, Portland, Oregon, USA	American-born teacher

122	Nesci, Ray			Webber, Leonard	Naka, John Yoshio		Ray Nesci Bonsai Nurseyt, Dural, NSW, Australia	Australian-born nurseryman
123	Noelanders, Marc	1960		Kimura, Masahiko				Belgium-born teacher and author; initiated Noelanders Trophy competition
124	Nomoto, Daisaku			Kamiya, Kihachiro				
125	Notter, Pius						Arboretum, Boswil, Aargau, Switzerland	Swiss-born artist and teacher, and Japanese garden designer
126	Ogasawara, Shinji	1918	2006	Katō, Tomekichi II	Katō, Saburō	Katō, Hideo	Seifu-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	Japanese-born teacher; director of Nippon Bonsai Kyodo Kumiai
127	Oki, Ben	1927		Naka, John Yoshio				American-born teacher; Huntington Gardens bonsai collection curator
128	Oshima, Kenji			Suzuki, Toshinori			Meiju-en, Okayama, Japan	son of Oshima, Mikio
129	Oshima, Mikio			Suzuki, Saichi			Meiju-en, Okayama, Japan	
130	Ota, Richard Kazumasa	1926		Naka, John Yoshio				teacher
131	Ouwinga, Matt			Kobayashi, Kunio				
132	Oyama, Tansui			Izumi, Chisen				founded bonkei school
133	Page, Mike			Kato, Bob	Saburomaru, Toshio "Tosh"	Tucker, Melba		
134	Perry Alstadt, Lynn R.	1935	2008	Murata, Kyuzo			Suzu-en, Erie, Pennsylvania, USA [closed]	American-born author; ABS director and co-founder; teacher
135	Pudney, Earl							
136	Rivera, Felix			Nagata, Frank Fusaji B.	Hirotsu, Keiseki			
137	Romano, John	1954		Urushibata, Nobuichi	Miyata, Kenji			American-born rare book collector
138	Rosade, F. Chase	1935		Yoshida, Kyuzo	Kawamoto, Toshio		Rosade Bonsai Studio, New Hope, Pennsylvania, USA (1970-)	American-born teacher
139	Saburomaru, Toshio "Tosh"		1996	Yoshimura, Yuji				teacher; co-founded Bonsai Clubs Association (1962)
140	Seihouen, Shintani						Hiroshima	
141	Shaner, Katherine "Kathy"			Mitsuya, Yasuo	Imazumi, Masaharu "Mas"	Hirao, Harry		American-born teacher; first woman & Western certified sensei; curator of Lake Merritt GSBF Collection North
142	Shiba, Katsumi			Naka, John Yoshio				
143	Shiba, Lindsay			Shiba, Katsumi	Komai, Khan			son of Shiba, Katsumi
144	Shimazu, Takashi "Tak"			Hirao, Harry	Naka, John Yoshio			Japanese-born teacher
145	Smith, Jim	1925		Saburomaru, Toshio				American-born nurseryman and teacher
146	Smith, Trevor			Coussins, Craig				author
147	Stafford-Jones, Ruth	c.1921	2010	Nakamura, Susumu				British-born teacher

148	Stowell, Jerry	1927	2009	Yoshimura, Yuji	Murata, Kyuzo			American-born author; first ABS president; teacher
149	Sudo, Susumo						Chikufu-en Bonsai Garden, Tochigi, Japan	
150	Sugimasa, Shōun			Izumi, Chisen				founded bonkei school
151	Suzuki, Hideo							
152	Suzuki, Hiroshi	1928	2010	Kato, Bob				
153	Suzuki, Magohachi			Uchiyama, Chotaro Jr.			Kujo-en, Japan	son of Uchiyama, Chotaro Jr.
154	Suzuki, Riemon			Suzuki, Magohachi				changed name to Murata; son of Suzuki Magohachi
155	Suzuki, Saichi	1902	1991	Kato, Kyuichi			Daiju-en, Okazaki, Aichi, Japan	authority and bonsai artist for conifers, esp. Japanese black and five-needle pine
156	Suzuki, Shinji			Hamano, Motosuke				
157	Suzuki, Toru	1955		Seihouen, Shintani	Suzuki, Toshinori	Suzuki, Saichi	Daiju-en, Okazaki, Aichi, Japan	son of Suzuki, Toshinori
158	Suzuki, Toshinori	1929		Suzuki, Saichi			Daiju-en, Okazaki, Aichi, Japan	son of Suzuki, Saichi
159	Tacktil, Phil			Yoshimura, Yuji			Juisan Bonsai Nursery, New York, USA	
160	Takanashi, Masao (Mas)	1921	2008	Naka, John Yoshio			Takanashi Nursery, San Diego, California, USA	American-born co-founder and sensei of San Diego Bonsai Club
161	Takeo, Kawabe	1946		Kimura, Masahiko				
162	Takeyama, Fusazo	c.1914	1979				Fuya-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	
163	Takeyama, Hiroshi	1942		Takeyama, Fusazo			Fuya-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	son of Takeyama. Fusazo
164	Terakawa, Hotsumi	1962		Katō, Hideo				
165	Tolley, Steve	1957		Notter, Pius	Terakawa, Hotsumi	Barton, Dan		English-born teacher and artist
166	Tucker, Melba	c.1917	1999	Komai, Khan				American-born suiseki and saikei expert
167	Uchiyama, Chotaro Jr.							
168	Urushibata, Nobuichi			Murata, Keiji			Taisho-en, Shizuoka, Shizuoka, Japan	
169	Use, Danny						Ginkgo Bonsai Center, Laarne, Belgium	Belgium-born teacher and collector, hosted first six prestigious Ginkgo Awards
170	Valavanis, William N.	1951		Yoshimura, Yuji	Murata, Kyuzo	Kawamoto, Toshio	International Bonsai Arboretum, Rochester, New York, USA	American-born editor of International Bonsai magazine; author, teacher
171	Vanlandingham, Jim			Smith, Jim				American-born artist

172	Warren, Peter			Kobayashi, Kunio				English-born artist
173	Webber, Leonard C.		1989				Silver Bell Nursery, Australia (1951)	Australian-born teacher and author; Ryde Horticultural School sensei
174	Wu, Yee-Hong							co-founder of penjing Lingnan school
175	Wu, Yee-sun	1905	2005	Wu, York-Yu			Man Lung Garden, Hong Kong	son of Wu, York-Yu, author
176	Wu, York-Yu			Wu, Yee-Hong				son of Wu, Yee-Hong
177	Xin, Changbao						Baosheng Bonsai Garden, Changzhou, Jiangsu, China	
178	Xu, Xiaobai	1909	2006					master of the Yangzhou penjing school
179	Yamada, Kamajiro	1901	1983				Seiko-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	author and third-generation artist, one of first to use copper wire instead of cheaper zinc galvanized steel wire (around end of WWI)
180	Yamada, Kaori	1978		Yamada, Tomio			Seiko-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	author and fifth-generation artist, daughter of Yamada, Tomio and innovator of quicker and mostly two-handed diorama-like Saika ("colorful flower") Bonsai for women and young people
181	Yamada, Tomio	1938		Yamada, Kamajiro			Seiko-en, Omiya City, Saitama, Japan	author and fourth-generation artist, son of Yamada, Kamajiro
182	Yamaji, Hiroyoshi "Hiro"						Sanshoen Bonsai Export, Kagawa, Japan	
183	Yamaki, Katsutaro							
184	Yamaki, Masaru	1903	1993	Yamaki, Katsutaro			Kakuju-en, Japan	son of Yamaki, Katsutaro
185	Yamamoto, Tom T.	1924		Kawamoto, Toshio				
186	Yamane, Keiko			Katō, Saburō			Keijukai Bonsai School, Japan	kusamono expert
187	Yoneda, Kazuo			Naka, John Yoshio				
188	Yoshida, Kyuzo						Nara, Japan	
189	Yoshimura, Kinichi	1934	2008	Yoshimura, Toshiji			Kofu-en, Meguro, Tokyo, Japan	son of Yoshimura, Toshiji; nickname was Kanekazu
190	Yoshimura, Toshiji	1891	1975	Kibe, Hanjiro	Kibe, Yonekichi		Kofu-en, Meguro, Tokyo, Japan	leader in bonsai world; a top suiseki expert; co-founder of Nippon Bonsai Society and Japan Suiseki Association
191	Yoshimura, Yuji	1921	1997	Yoshimura, Toshiji			Kofu-en, Naka-Meguro, Tokyo, Japan	son of Yoshimura, Toshiji; the Father of Popular Bonsai in the Non-Oriental World; Japanese-born author and teacher

192	Young, Dorothy S.		2001	Kawamoto, Toshio	Wu, Yee-sun		Keith Valley Nursery, Spring House, Pennsylvania, USA [closed]	American-born author and teacher; ABS President and editor
193	Zhao, Qingquan "Brook"	1949		Xu, Xiaobai				Chinese-born teacher and author; developed "Water-and-Land" penjing style

Additional input from Chris Cochrane, Dave DeGroot, Billy M. Rhodes, and IBC member JamesJ.

Please note that there is no exact equivalence between teachers-students as simply shown above. Some teachers were studied with for only a few months. Some students undertook a full formal apprenticeship program, some studied under their teachers during one or more workshops or in years of club settings, some may have been strongly inspired by the writings/sayings and/or works/compositions of their teachers.

It is not our intention to give the impression that each of these teachers was equally proficient or that each of the students was equally responsive to each teacher. And, obviously, many students had more than three significant teachers. We are, to an extent, repeating here in a consolidated fashion what many of these persons have already reported. This Lineage is humbly presented to give a sketch of what some of our relationships have been.